UNTH ORL

AAA

Operers

UNTH ORL

UNTH
0046
Operers

Time was when
'Horsehair music'
meant 'classical'

Hippy girl joke
'Pad' joke

2337

UNTH ORL 2

AA

LIST TO DEMOLISH:

Syst. Cus.

Excitewt

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https://archive.org/details/unthorl00tedn

UNTH ORL

1 A

PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT I

3

0079

I hope to
sophisticate you
in artistic ways.

persons who target
might say
"brainwash"...

2369

0065

~~(Techno-revolution)~~

As a designer and
promoter of
such systems,
you might suppose
that my motive
would be not to
give the game away...

2361

~~(CN 2379)~~
0089

We Need Technospheres

0134

The myth of the Two Cultures
is a ghastly hoax
which has suffocated
sophisticated public criticism
of things and systems.

2410

2

UNTH ORL 4

UNTH

BASIC IDEAS & the technologies
are very simple
and anybody who
tells you different
must have a reason.

2340
~~2435~~

UNTH

2432

Idea of 'technology'
as 'magic'
rather than a rich
but unreliable
tool chest.

(Recent TV show:
"Using technology
[these researchers...]"

3

UNTH ORL 5

0044

NARROW VISIONS

23

in which, already
Ph.D. programs are being
set up.

0134

The public is learning
to criticize
automobiles as automobiles,
highway construction
& urban renewal
(where the absurd
& inhuman have
hidden behind
supposedly technical criteria)
⇒ when people begin to realize
that any system is open
to criticism, then.

UNTH

What's needed is for people to be
turned loose with the media,
and see what they invent!

The equipment is bolted up
in committee.

2340
~~2435~~

UNTH ORL 6

1
B

0133 'Beauty and the Beast'
(Art & {Technology / The Machine})
2408

0117 CLASSICAL ANTIPATHY BETWEEN
ART & SCIENCE —
'The Virgin and the Dynamo'
CP Snow's Two Cultures
2399

2

UNTH ORL 7

UNTH

Intellectuals and liberals
cannot by their ideological
stance hate any ethnic
group.

It is the present ideology
of the dialectic,
that nothing which is
human can be
ill bad. [By definition]
Therefore who to hate?

2442

⇒ & SUDDENLY
WAS FOUND.

The machine— and the bad things we don't like about people.

UNTH ORL

0022 'Depersonalization'
a strange kind of myth
left over from the 30's
— a very few organiza-
tions, like the phone co.
& the ~~gov't~~ govt.,
really represent it.

0021 The proper symbol is not
The stamping press
or the cork soaker,
but the electric gutter

with Walter Mitty (to pockets, to pockets, to pockets) of relentless repetition

0014 — of electronic sound,
just a recirculating
and total control ...

0079 Radio and =

'The Sound
of
Electronics'

UNTH ORL

0137

Horrible stereotype:
'System' ≡ Rigidity.
Ridiculous. Whole point
& system is to
do what you want to.

2414

0138

Systems Analysis:

Getting as much
of what you want
as possible
from what you are
willing & to

2415

Applies as much
to art as
submarine chasers.

UNTH ORL

UNTH

2441

Is a telephone impersonal?
No!
A telephone OPERATOR is impersonal!

~~Can~~

Can a machine be human?
What would Wittgenstein say?
The word 'human' is a word that can be applied only to humanity. Can a dog be human? Metaphorical sense? Why a computer?

UNTH ORL

UNT(H)

I have never heard a typewriter denounced.

439

0075

Just because the Nazis used typewriters ~~in the~~ in the running of their death camps, we don't abolish typewriters.

2388

Similarly, just because computers make occasional grim calculations of war, ~~there~~ is no reason to spite them when it comes to our uses of art and like.

Or, as either Martin Luther or General Booth once said, 'Why should the devil have all the best tunes?'

UNTH ORL

0120

I have the greatest
love and respect
for the human mind
and its capacity
to create and
organize ideas.
I have never lost
of a machine system
for this that was
worth a damn.

0121

All the systems I have got mixed up in, therefore, have
as their purpose the
~~execution and storing~~ enrichment
abstraction of
human ideas, & knowledge
and the execution
of their conclusions.

UNTH ORL

8

13

0037

Bum terms which suggest the difference
I have in mind:
OPEN
ENRICHING

2332

By I ~~mean~~ mean:

REPRESENTING
THOUGHTS CORRECTLY IN ALL COMPLEXITY
HELPING TO CLARIFY THOUGHT

PROMOTING HUMAN
ENTHUSIASM &
INVOLVEMENT
& PERSONALIZATION

PROMOTING BREADTH OF
UNDERSTANDING,
AS WELL AS SIMPLE SKILLS

★ 0115

By idea:
'Under—
HUMAN CONTROL
WITH
COMPUTER MEDIATION?

2369

[—Ron Baecker]

but we'll get to that

1 ~~MOST~~ EXTREMITY OF THE DESPISED MACHINE: 14

C

UNIV. OF ILL. COMPUTER. 2441

Title:

PROJECTIVE

COMPUTER

— see 4

of one's fears in the world

UNTH ORL

0080 Exaggerated public notion of what computers are — 2870
'giant brains'
super-snoopers

0108 ⇨ 'Saturday review' mentality: computers, punch cards, inhuman, Nazis, napalm — 3697

0080 (New focus for insanity, too)

3

UNTH ORL 16

[illegible]

Computers are
rigid & literal-
minded —
say! That's a
projection of
the personality
that have been
monopolizing them

2441

UNTH ORL

UNTH

A NUMBER OF
~~APPLYING~~ FACSIMILES

ARE EXPOUNDED

AS INTRODUCTORY-

RAGS ABOUT
COMPUTERS.
- NUMERICAL
- BINARY → DISCRETE
- STUPID → DELIVERED
  RUDIMENTARY
- LOGICAL → (complex
  DEMANDING? EXACT?

2441

0111

0073

2

UNTH ORL 18

[GP computer

SINGLE DESIGN turns out to be best

2330

for:

~~info feed~~
info feed
& ~~apps~~
& control
computing
~~computation~~

etc

UNTH

'the information explosion'

0070 'All purpose machine'

2330

0093 Computer is unique among machines —
the COMPLETELY GENERAL
PLAN FOLLOWER —

3630

0024 → Most general control box
intercomparison — machine
set-up decision effector
info feeder

2328
2328
2328

3

UNTH ORL 19

0071

computer
a blank machine,
without character —
enormous refs to
the kind of numbers
a computer can read,
'the voice of a computer' as a prospect

0070

— can change
program to do
anything which
~~anything which~~
can be reduced
to a series of steps.

4

UNTH ORL 70

0098

TODAY
ESP.
DISCUSS

Computer as
REPOSITORY
&
EXHIBITOR

2391

4A

UNTH ORL

71

UNTH

Sorry no picture of computer-
today a small computer
looks like a drawer
or maybe a closet
with a few twinkly lights on it.

2439

UNTH ORL 22

5

Strange stuff computers can do' in the press about wrt

0076

Wherever you write
the word
'computer,'
substitute the word
'typewriter.' That
will give you a
sense of its
structural significance
in the system

2369

UNTH
0077 c/t ¢2

under discussion.

29

Can a typewriter
write a great
novel?
Can a typewriter
write a poem?
Can a typewriter

0128

UNTH ORL

0129 WTR
27

write 2
medical reports
The answer to all
of these is yes —
but you left
something out.

2406

Just as there are
many things you
must do about
typewriters, there are
many things you
must do without
computers, but that
doesn't mean the
computer, or the
typewriter, is bad.

236

0077

0129 The controlling mechanism —
for the typewriter, the
typist; for the computer,
a {program. And each
{system.
is part of a system.

UNTH ORL 24

0078

The approaches, supposed explicat premises and structural decisions design of the system are the important things.

Those were put there by somebody.
The computer is only an accessory.

0072

Not 'what computers can do' — but systems programmed for computers.

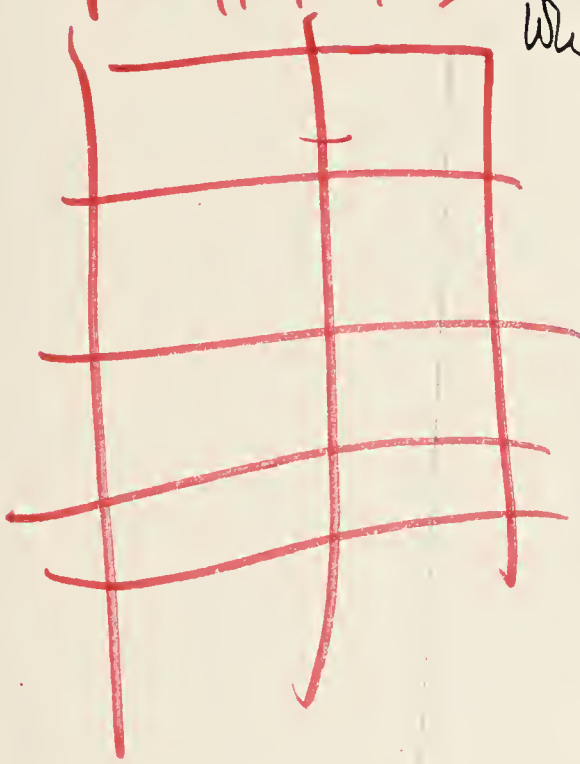
E.g.
Mathews' music program,
Greenblatt's chess program,
Sutherland's Sketchpad system,
Nelson's Xanadu.

System generally take on personality traits of designers.
Sketchpad lean & elegant,
Pygmalion (PN) is soft-hearted & sloppy.

UNTH ORL

0132

Parallel slides



[early with loc/cssg]

Programs can be built out of other programs.

When you have a lot of small programs and they can be put together and piled up in different ways, it's called a language.

2408

There are thousands of computer languages, each with its own purposes, rules, advantages & followings. Learning a computer language is like learning the rules of a complicated game — they're all different, but with practice you can play it or more quickly

½0089

There is not one computer field but a hundred. The invention of the computer is as important as that of the printing press, Jacquard loom and television all rolled into one. . . to say nothing of its mathematical & financial uses, which are a boon.

TEXT HANDLING control comp. displays

E

PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT II

26

UNTH ORL

~~ICN 23?7~~
0089

Nowhere has the idotic separation of 'two cultures' gone so far as in the public ignorance of computers.

237

0108

HUMANISTS, INTELLECTUALS & THE PUBLIC-MINDED have abdicated possible involvement with the computer.

0122

the purpose of the

2402

computer systems

CAN BE

UNDERSTOOD!

People must learn or strive to be told so.

UNTH ORL 27

UNTH

I want you goodpeople
to know who your
friends are.
Your friends are the computers.
The computers' keepers
are another matter.

2441

0139

Why I want you to know:

1) You ought to know;
2) Everybody should be
as critically aware
of the possibilities
computer systems
as they are today
in responsible top
echelon urban ~~government~~
renewal
the GREAT POSSIBILITIES
for OTHERS foreGONE

2415

0108

(→ We need a Ralph Nader in the computing field already. But we couldn't get one in the automotive field till everybody knew how to drive.)

UNTH ORL

0108 NOW IS THE TIME for you to find out
what's in the machine
DECIDE THE INFO STRUCTURE } for your field
DESIGN THE DISPLAYS

0108 YOU HAVE NO CHOICE
If you don't do it, the big manufacturer ~~IBM~~ will do it
for you, and five years
from now you'll find out
you don't like it at all

UNTH ORL 27

0107

Give examples of
PEOPLE WHO WANTED TO
DO THEIR THING
ON A COMPUTER.

2367

C.S. Re my gf.
Sutherland-
DEC & / NFB work.

RT: Re DEAD WOOD
DEAD WEIGHT
DEAD HAND
in re corp. organizing
& relations.

E1

UNTH ORL 30

0094

FANTIC =ff

2387

Information/Presentation Systems.

(In combination)

0101

2392

The properties-

IMPACT

PRESENTATIONAL QUALITIES

EDITORIAL PROPERTIES

FEEL (response)

UNTH ORL 31

0130

'Fortics!

→ I don't think there are any scientific principles in this field.

→ Or if they are, they deal with the impact of what is seen upon the ~~these~~ senses and the ideas of the beholder.

→ We've had a name for this science a long time, and the name is

SHOWMANSHIP!

← (set off powder charge)

2406

UNTH ORL 32

UNTH
0100

0100

two basic couplings with Relationship

CONCEPTS

INTEREST & INVOLVEMENT; MOTIVATION & CONTEMPLATION

2392

0135

Basic things wk. w pres. system

IMPACT

{ FEELINGS of users, viewers
{ HONOR

ties in also strengths with

2412

E2 McLuhan & M.A. Hilton UNTH ORL 33

0056 I tentatively disagree with ~~the~~ Monolithic hypotheses of technology. 23352
(McLuhan, Alice Mary Hilton)
technology is not ~~a~~ ~~and~~ one big thing,
it is a ~~million~~ ~~little~~ thousand different little things,
and their exact differences and interactions are crucial.

0018 GLOBAL
McLUHANISM
DOUBTFUL 23328

→ very specific, matters of techniques,
~~very~~ relative costs,
& sociological & social factors
determine the ~~complex~~ complex ways.

UNTH ORL 34

UNTH
0019

YES THEY'LL ALL BE UNITED, BUT

PARTICULARS OF SYSTEMS

WILL DETERMINE THE 8
WAY IT IS — 32
UNDIFFERENTIATED 32
NO UNIVERSAL
'ELECTRONIC' MEDIUM

0045

& sheer goodness & heisht ECONOMICS, COMPLEXITIES, TIE-INS
OF PARTICULAR SYSTEMS
will determine shape of things

~~It's true there'll be fantastic new freedoms~~

0020

No such thing as 'cybercultures' 8
32

UNTH ORL 35

LIST =

FUNX

UNKNOWN

TO PUBLIC

→ return to latter two

UNTH ORL 36

G CONTROL

UNTH

2432

Note

NEW ERA of CONTROL

where controls

take a new

simplicity,

clarity of access,

corresp. to thought

:

HOW THIS BODIES

TO MAN-MADE SYSTEMS

INTEGRATED CONTROL BOXES

0127

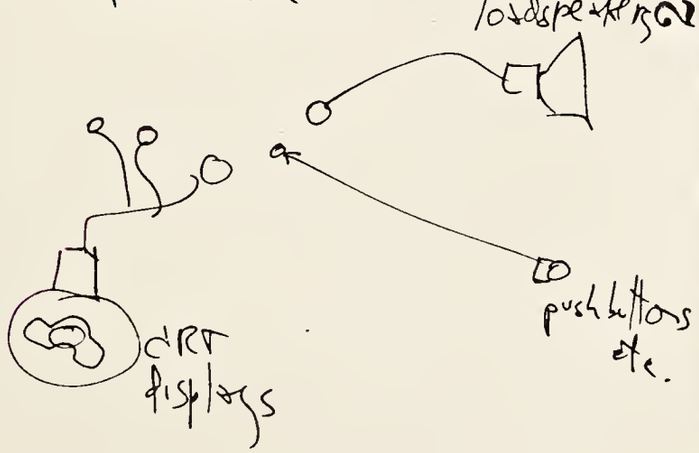
Example

SLIDE

New & completely generalized

dashboards:

0405



Standardization of interfaces will ~~simply~~ simplify & bring versatility.

UNTH ORL 37

0147 COMPLEX EVENT CONTROLLER under DELICATE Human Supervision 2425

0146 COMPLEX EVENT CONTROL SYSTEM 2424

0146 esp. for Planetarium & movie production effects

0145 Zeiss now offers a digitally-controlled planetarium projector. 2423

Typewriter
& others

UNTH ORL 38

vNoze

The computer will
control all
home appliances.

2439

UNTH ORL 39

0034 Control:

'The hyper-media'

—— multi-dimensional,
or multi-variant,
control

23.32

will discuss shortly

UNTH ORL

COMPUTER DISPLAY

0049

Computer display is the hardest thing in the world to explain to an adult.

2343

But I've never had any trouble explaining it to children.

(The adult is always trying to probe your motives. The kid just listens.)

Are you ready to try?

UNTH ORL 41

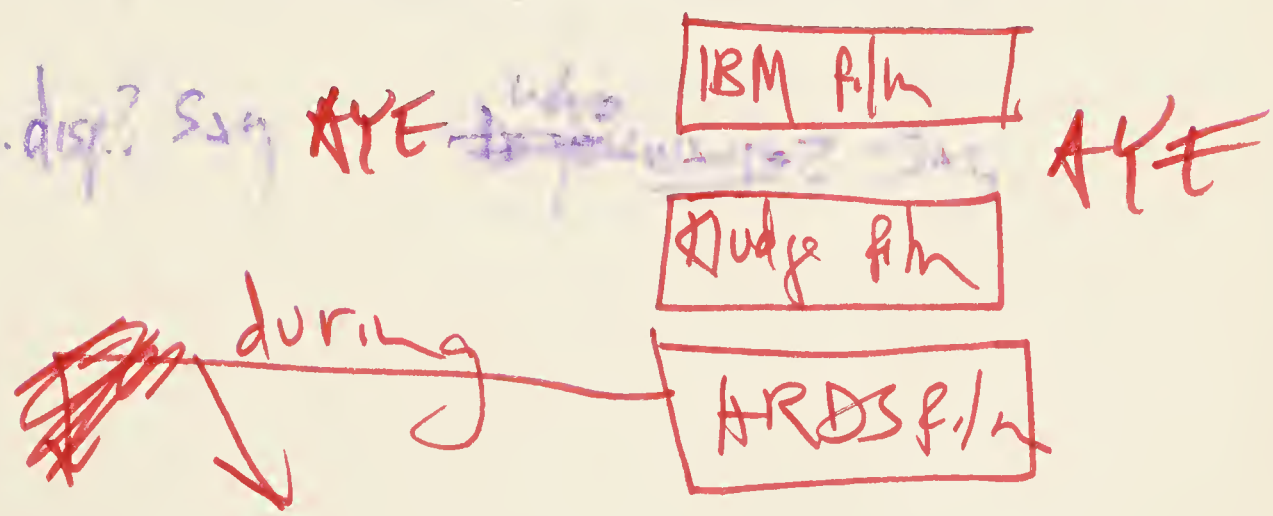
0142 * UNTH *
[copy with SPL, ISC]

* COMPUTER DISPLAY *

2422

~~a~~ ~~list of~~ ~~patterns~~ in the computer, each of which causes the ~~the~~ electron beam in the cathode-ray tube to trace out a ~~pat~~ particular pattern on the screen. It is in arranging these lists of patterns, and arranging for them to be changed in suitable ways, that the art of display programming consists.

Do you like c. disp.? Say AYE



0060

(explain that text is not set pictorially but telegraphically, and reconstituted at destination.)

2354

UNTH ORL 42

I

(Slides)

TOUCHED SYSTEMS
(dismiss)

UNRECOGNIZED
SYSTEMS
(dismiss)

J

H txts

UNTH ORL 43

TON OF SLIDES

SHUT OFF ON BOMB SHELTER

END
W
SHANDY

0062

Computer people don't like hypertexts. Apparently they don't see any POINT in them!

2355

But you are fully qualified to say whether you want hypertexts and what kind.

The supply will follow [illegible] the demand.

CAI

UNTH ORL44

K

Now to most sad part of

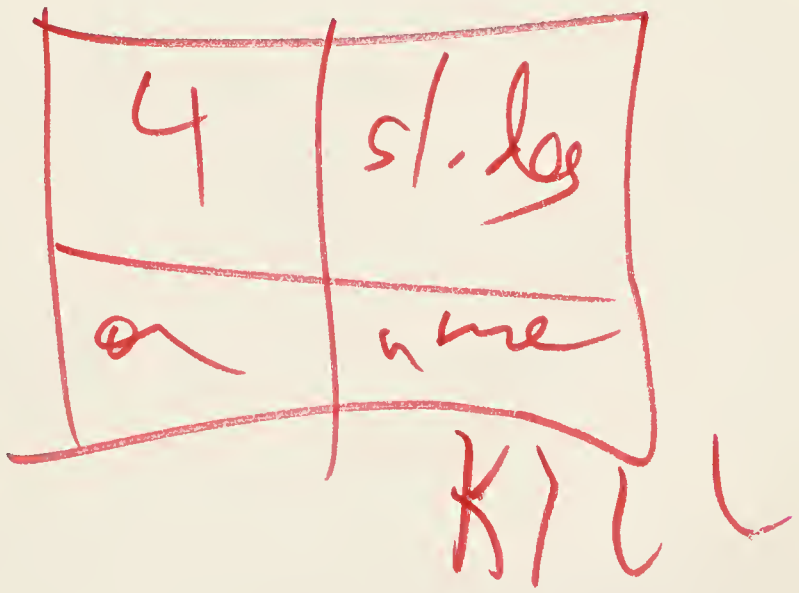
~~the~~ this lecture

the ~~the~~ systems ~~being built~~,

dismal & retrograde

being built for

computer-assisted instruction.



IA

UNTH ORL 45

0097

Considerable ~~excitement~~,
~~[illegible]~~ publicity has attended
the recent collaborations
of publishers with
computer firms, and
many emphoric predictions
made for their results,
and the role of the
psychologist as the
middleman in
"computer-assisted instruction."
~~[illegible] has not~~
there has been no issue
from the marriages.

2391

0092

Amusing)

~~(Make cards dot~~
corporate
Flourderish
~~of~~ over CAT.)

2385

Hey
Simply don't know.

Mysterious ~~talk about~~ 'Hardware' & 'software' — Throw issue in laps of educators. Confused,

2 sides

UNTH ORL46

2 2

0083 'PSYCHOLOGY'

0 2 2

There is no criticizing the achievements of psychology. But it is possible to criticize, or discount, its aspirations.

the political, the administrative and the spiritual are not within its domain (—the spiritual having been let go since the time of William James—) (—its sociology now, since it's what goes between individuals—) and real problems contain these.

Consider education. Its problems are constriction of its subjects, humiliation of the student, antagonism between student and teacher, and the discouragement and demoralization that result. These are POLITICAL, ADMINISTRATIVE AND SPIRITUAL. (50% improvement, or even 100%, in rote learning techniques don't help us much.)

Psychologists, in rush to [illegible] their stuff, simplify insanely

0067

simplifications of

B. F. Skinner —

2 3 6 2

PRETENCO (Walden 2)

PRACTICE (Prog. ed.) revamped

UNTH ORL

TYPES OF CAI

Drill & practice (linear)

→ immediate correction but no change

TUTORIAL

branch contingent

DIALOGUE

or Socratic

explain

Curious feature of:

conversational, or confrontational

UNTH ORL 48

ASPIRATIONS OF CAT

Painless drill, substitute

boredom for anxiety

Do. 1 Optimally

Visions of:

'freeing the teacher for the more creative part'

→ which is of course in most cases dubious, but never mind

The Grand Teacher

The Judy Harris Alphabetic Guessy Game

#5

UNTH ORL 49

0068

The probs. of students are not those of

Practice & Exploration alone, though these are symptomatic.

2362

They are:

LOW STATUS OF STUDENT

INSULT & AFFRONT TO STUDENT

DISCOURAGEMENT

ANGER, OUTRAGE, DISGUST

IDEOLOGICAL & PERSONALITY CONFLICTS w TEACHERS

0069

~~(More basic probs. of ed.)~~

BLUNTING K

BOUNDERCRACY

OF

MOST SOCIETY

2304

(esp. English, history)

0068

LACK OF VISION OR GENEROSITY BY TEACHER — 'reducing it to their level'

UNTH ORL 50

0091 More than Rote (errors), duction involves

IMPACT
EFFECT
FEELING — OF THINGS & SUBJECTS:

FEELINGS OF ONE'S OWN REACTIONS TO SUBJECTS — SENSE OF PARTICIPATION, INVOLVEMENT, WELCOMENESS

2384

→ IDENITY w rel to sub & world

7

UNTH ORL (51 SIA next)

0099 Education is
that succession of discouragements
that have whittled people
down mentally
to their present sizes. 2391

0043 Low prestige & student → fosters insult

IS LOW STATUS NEC PART OF STUDENT ROLE? Most say yes but → [cf. 'doctors ed.'] 'detail men' Also corp. & presidential proc.'s

8 UNTH ORL 5/A

0004 ~~Two~~ several roads have converge to build ~~the~~ a highly prescriptive approach to teaching.

Behavioral psych: tradition of sequencing expts, beg. w Pavlov & Titchener

'Professional' approach: sequences are tangible, good. ad hoc teaching not.

0004 Curricular sequencing laid down by school boards.

0068 The American way is to ~~Like America in Vietnam~~ we concentrate our force on that which may be freely tampered with, rather than that which is fundamental. or everywhere?? movies, politics, underter. whig

UNTH ORL
52
UNTH ORL

I have time only to give you flavor of these criticisms—

FAULTS OF #CTJ

ENORMOUS WASTE

Tremendous expenditure of effort
in # mapping, flowcharting of
pres. sequences → dangers of irrecoverably
confusing the student when not debugged [chart sc. Am 214-15]

Forcing & perpetuation of intellectual servility
← low status

Bizarre absorption in unimportant technicalities
at very minor improvement
ROTE-QUOTA APPROACH
Atkinson 237 ¢ 2 #2 →

STRANGE PREMISE WRIT CARGE
UPON ITS BROW = that
the system must be matic
conversation. (Tollboth, Grad Central)
→ Interaction not always gratifying.

Built into term: "instructional system"

UNTH
A/# 91

2432

(Red log passage from
new Atkinson article)

Nothing is "wrong" with this
rote-quote approach.
But if it's going to that,
what are we doing. I can
still remember learning to read, and
the excitement of doing the first
book I had read back to the
teacher and asking for another.

But now if you agree that this is +

UNTH
A/# 92

2432

+ cloddish way to teach
reading with computers,
design a better one.
& mean it. Design a better one!
You now have a fair idea
of what the equipment
can do. Find out more
and do something
better with it.

I don't say they won't
do good things this way.
But I think there ought
to be more horses in the race.

[YOU = POLITICAL]

YES RESPONSIVE RESOURCES

UNTH ORLS

A/# 94

9B

UNTH ORL 54

UNTH
(CAD)

2433

It's not that I see anything intrinsically wrong with what people are doing; it's just that I want equal time for Dr. Seuss.

2437

UNTH

The ultimate sin is to suppose you are doing something the only possible way.

~~RH~~ qc

UNTH ORL 55

UNTH

2438

CAI attitude:

"We have to have
a hundred years
experience with this
before we can
possibly do anything else."

My attitude:

"We've had
a few months
experience with this,
and it's high time
to do something else."

10

UNTH ORL 56

Likewise
think of doc.
as requiring responses
& resp.-ents.
Weirdly sophomoric.

0125

'Every time you hammer
a fact into a child's mind
you crowd out an idea.'

G.K. Chesterton
quoted by Jean
(New York lecture,
early '20s.)
["Maybe '21."]

2400

UNTH
☆1

I'm with
Goodman
Ashton-Warner
Holt

2442

UNTH ORL 57

0035

FAKE SCIENTISM

Setting up an experiment
according to a
point of view,
getting results,
and claiming implicitly
that this demonstrates
your point of view.

2332

0061

Tristram Shandy's father:
'By heavens! ... the world
is in conspiracy to
drive out of it little
wit God has given us,
and the professors... *'
are lifted into the same
conspiracy.'

2335

*[of the obstetric art]

UNTH ORL 58

0042

Technol. as trick
to break away from
old social context
of education

34

Ord it the best, provide
wonderments & involvements
~~that~~ that will bring
the kid into the interests
that school denies him
by its curriculumization

UNTH ORL 59

0066

236

0006

'Highly prescriptive' vs 'libertarian' approaches to teaching.

(NB 'structured' — everything is structured; self-teaching is just as structured, but freer.)

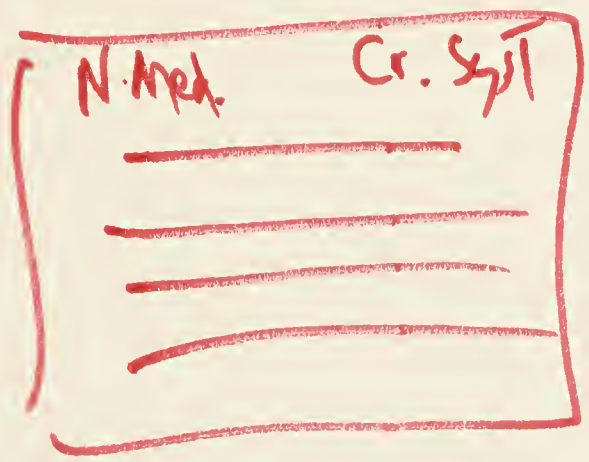
2306

UNTH ORL60

L

FANTICS

INFORMATION + PRESENTATION



REMOVE CARTRIDGE

UNTH ORL

M

Xerox

Extress (3)

UNTH
VAN OATH THING

2435

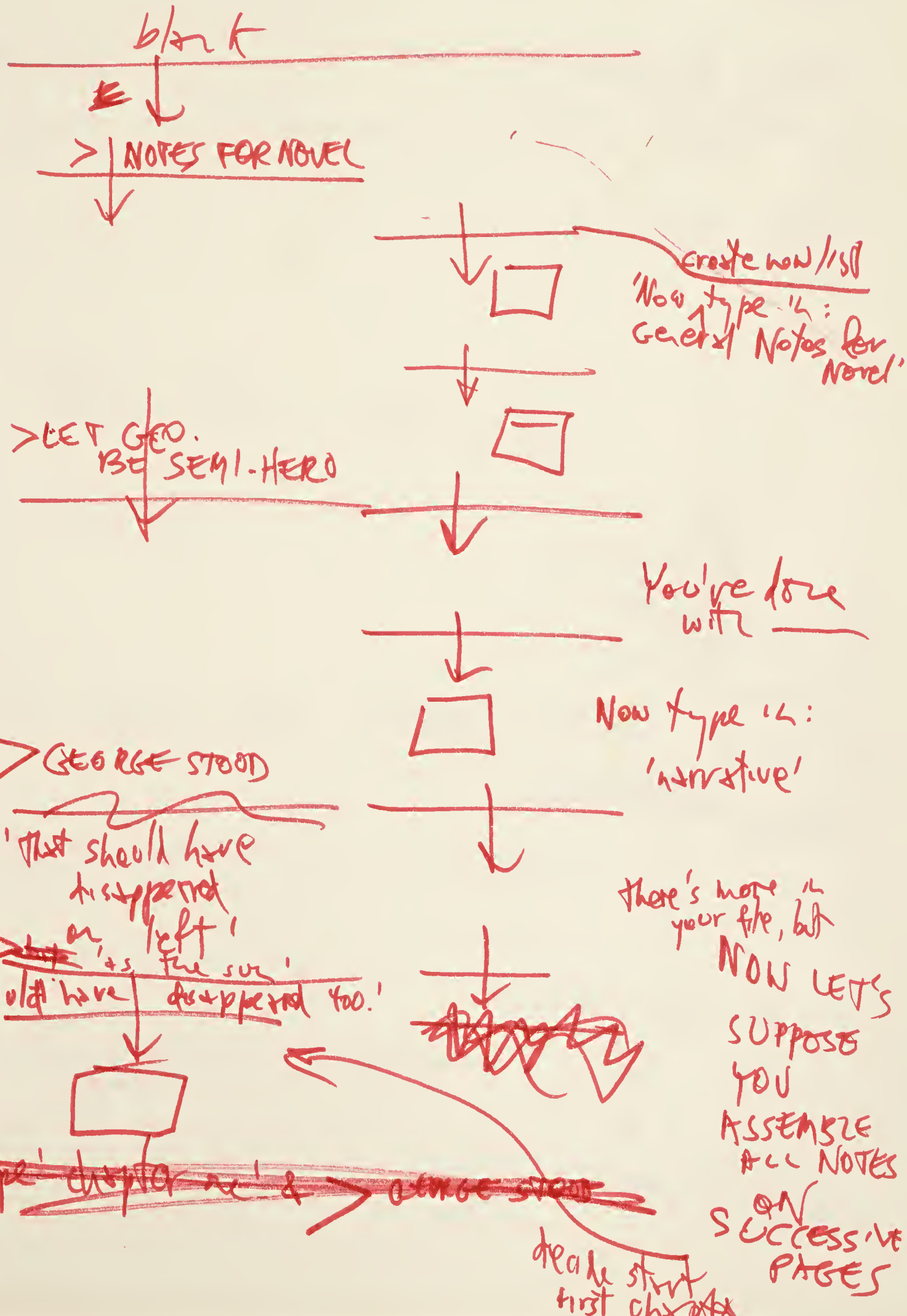
If I'd described this two months ago it would have been hypothetical, just as it was for the eight years I was designing it and fighting for support

But I can now say this is not science-fiction. It will be running, this summer in Providence, Rhode Island. Tomorrow the world.

2 - cassette setup →

UNTH ORL 62

XANADU CUES



2

~~SUCCESSIVE~~ PAGES

NOW TYPE 'Chapter one'

> GEORGE STOOD AS THE SUN

> AS THE SUN

'Now the next page'

> THINGS ~~LOOKED~~ BAD

> STURJEY EXAMINED

DECIDE TO START NEW VERSION

> ~~THINGS LOOKED BAD~~

> AS THE SUN

> GEORGE STOOD

UNTH ORL 64

0

misland

(List: SCHOL. SYSTS

Schol. systs. HYPERGRAMS

three-D maps & excavations
wh rotations

CRT maps of chronologies in histories
etc.

I/VE MISCHD
HYPER COMICS

UNTH ORE

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HEAT. SYSTS.

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UNTH ORL 66

Q

AUDIO PROCESSING

0033

Comp. d.s. Tally -

ANY SOUNDS

A HUMAN BEING

CAN IDENTIFY

COMPARING OR

can be created

& Transformed -

2220

UNTH ORL 67

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Hyper f./ms

EDITING ~~FIT~~ SYSTS.

Hyper videotext

SUPER-PICTORIAL

GE

Romney

GE/NTSA

S

Fantasm

UNTH ORL 68

2397

ILCO
NOT
USED
0105

Fantasm will require:
Sculptors
Puppeteers
Scenic designers & art directors
Directors

0059

2354

with Fantasm,
the
authenticity
& photography
will become
impossible
except through Certificates etc.
[and isn't it tragic?—I.H. Oswald]